

# Demografía

Cuadro 21. Población originaria de 5 años y más hablante de lengua indígena, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 2000

|                            | Población de 5 años y más HLI |                  |                  | Grupos quinquenales de edad |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                            | Total                         | Hombres          | Mujeres          | 5 a 9                       |                |                | 10 a 14        |                |                | 15 a 19        |                |                |
|                            |                               |                  |                  | Total                       | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        |
| <b>Nacional</b>            | <b>6 044 547</b>              | <b>2 985 872</b> | <b>3 058 675</b> | <b>718 520</b>              | <b>361 016</b> | <b>357 504</b> | <b>723 512</b> | <b>366 409</b> | <b>357 103</b> | <b>655 345</b> | <b>321 464</b> | <b>333 881</b> |
| <b>Michoacán</b>           | <b>119 139</b>                | <b>56 856</b>    | <b>62 283</b>    | <b>15 147</b>               | <b>7 553</b>   | <b>7 594</b>   | <b>15 800</b>  | <b>7 892</b>   | <b>7 908</b>   | <b>14 121</b>  | <b>6 529</b>   | <b>7 592</b>   |
| <b>Lenguas originarias</b> |                               |                  |                  |                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| P'urhépecha                | 109 361                       | 51 980           | 57 381           | 14 149                      | 7 056          | 7 093          | 14 740         | 7 323          | 7 417          | 13 181         | 6 056          | 7 125          |
| Náhuatl                    | 4 706                         | 2 467            | 2 239            | 717                         | 355            | 362            | 688            | 361            | 327            | 590            | 296            | 294            |
| Mazahua                    | 4 338                         | 2 049            | 2 289            | 266                         | 132            | 134            | 348            | 198            | 150            | 311            | 160            | 151            |
| Otomí                      | 732                           | 359              | 373              | 15                          | 10             | 5              | 24             | 10             | 14             | 39             | 17             | 22             |
| Matlatzinca                | 2                             | 1                | 1                | -                           | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |

  

|                            | Grupos quinquenales de edad |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                            | 20 a 24                     |                |                | 25 a 29        |                |                | 30 a 34        |                |                | 35 a 39        |                |                |
|                            | Total                       | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        |
| <b>Nacional</b>            | <b>577 257</b>              | <b>277 518</b> | <b>299 739</b> | <b>505 751</b> | <b>244 986</b> | <b>260 765</b> | <b>457 831</b> | <b>223 842</b> | <b>233 989</b> | <b>445 761</b> | <b>217 269</b> | <b>228 492</b> |
| <b>Michoacán</b>           | <b>11 222</b>               | <b>4 990</b>   | <b>6 232</b>   | <b>8 958</b>   | <b>4 024</b>   | <b>4 934</b>   | <b>7 666</b>   | <b>3 671</b>   | <b>3 995</b>   | <b>7 913</b>   | <b>3 648</b>   | <b>4 265</b>   |
| <b>Lenguas originarias</b> |                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| P'urhépecha                | 10 418                      | 4 580          | 5 838          | 8 224          | 3 653          | 4 571          | 6 941          | 3 290          | 3 651          | 7 200          | 3 280          | 3 920          |
| Náhuatl                    | 466                         | 256            | 210            | 371            | 189            | 182            | 325            | 181            | 144            | 342            | 176            | 166            |
| Mazahua                    | 295                         | 140            | 155            | 317            | 158            | 159            | 346            | 172            | 174            | 315            | 158            | 157            |
| Otomí                      | 42                          | 13             | 29             | 46             | 24             | 22             | 54             | 28             | 26             | 56             | 34             | 22             |
| Matlatzinca                | 1                           | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |

  

|                            | Grupos quinquenales de edad |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                            | 40 a 44                     |                |                | 45 a 49        |                |                | 50 a 54        |                |                | 55 a 59        |                |                |
|                            | Total                       | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres        | Mujeres        |
| <b>Nacional</b>            | <b>379 220</b>              | <b>188 324</b> | <b>190 896</b> | <b>346 430</b> | <b>170 665</b> | <b>175 765</b> | <b>290 485</b> | <b>145 418</b> | <b>145 067</b> | <b>239 195</b> | <b>118 811</b> | <b>120 384</b> |
| <b>Michoacán</b>           | <b>6 963</b>                | <b>3 361</b>   | <b>3 602</b>   | <b>6 262</b>   | <b>3 055</b>   | <b>3 207</b>   | <b>5 090</b>   | <b>2 411</b>   | <b>2 679</b>   | <b>4 343</b>   | <b>2 083</b>   | <b>2 260</b>   |
| <b>Lenguas originarias</b> |                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| P'urhépecha                | 6 344                       | 3 052          | 3 292          | 5 722          | 2 779          | 2 943          | 4 577          | 2 171          | 2 406          | 3 845          | 1 851          | 1 994          |
| Náhuatl                    | 250                         | 129            | 121            | 208            | 112            | 96             | 178            | 92             | 86             | 135            | 74             | 61             |
| Mazahua                    | 322                         | 155            | 167            | 291            | 142            | 149            | 269            | 115            | 154            | 295            | 126            | 169            |
| Otomí                      | 47                          | 25             | 22             | 41             | 22             | 19             | 65             | 33             | 32             | 68             | 32             | 36             |
| Matlatzinca                | -                           | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | -              |

  

|                            | Grupos quinquenales de edad |                |                |                |               |               |                |               |               |                |               |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                            | 60 a 64                     |                |                | 65 a 69        |               |               | 70 a 74        |               |               | 75 y más       |               |                |
|                            | Total                       | Hombres        | Mujeres        | Total          | Hombres       | Mujeres       | Total          | Hombres       | Mujeres       | Total          | Hombres       | Mujeres        |
| <b>Nacional</b>            | <b>218 403</b>              | <b>109 330</b> | <b>109 073</b> | <b>159 872</b> | <b>78 402</b> | <b>81 470</b> | <b>126 593</b> | <b>64 204</b> | <b>62 389</b> | <b>200 372</b> | <b>98 214</b> | <b>102 158</b> |
| <b>Michoacán</b>           | <b>4 040</b>                | <b>1 946</b>   | <b>2 094</b>   | <b>3 493</b>   | <b>1 664</b>  | <b>1 829</b>  | <b>3 226</b>   | <b>1 588</b>  | <b>1 638</b>  | <b>4 895</b>   | <b>2 441</b>  | <b>2 454</b>   |
| <b>Lenguas originarias</b> |                             |                |                |                |               |               |                |               |               |                |               |                |
| P'urhépecha                | 3 623                       | 1 756          | 1 867          | 3 100          | 1 480         | 1 620         | 2 904          | 1 438         | 1 466         | 4 393          | 2 215         | 2 178          |
| Náhuatl                    | 110                         | 59             | 51             | 94             | 48            | 46            | 94             | 58            | 36            | 138            | 81            | 57             |
| Mazahua                    | 248                         | 102            | 146            | 244            | 101           | 143           | 178            | 71            | 107           | 293            | 119           | 174            |
| Otomí                      | 59                          | 29             | 30             | 55             | 35            | 20            | 50             | 21            | 29            | 71             | 26            | 45             |
| Matlatzinca                | -                           | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              | -             | -              |

Fuente: Programa Universitario México Nación Multicultural, UNAM, con datos del *XII Censo General de Población y Vivienda 2000 (INEGI, 2001)*.

